**备战2023年高考 英语语法知识运用**

**06名词性从句**

**一、单选题**

1．It suddenly occurred to him \_\_\_\_ he had left his keys in the office.

A．that B．what C．where D．which

2．It is reported that a new shopping mall will be built in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was farmland decade ago.

A．what B．which C．where D．that

3．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you don't like him is none of my business.

A．What B．Who

C．That D．Whether

4．Grandma pointed to the hospital and said, "That's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was born."

A．when B．how C．why D．where

5．\_\_\_\_\_ makes this shop different is that it offers more personal services.

A．What B．Who C．Whatever D．Whoever

6．Pointing to the hospital on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ roof there is a parking garage, Granny told me that was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I was born.

A．whose; what B．which; what C．which; where D．whose; where

7．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is known to all is that the earth is smaller than the sun.

A．As B．What C．It D．Which

8．There is much truth in the idea kindness is usually served by frankness.

A．why B．which C．that D．whether

9．I want to know \_\_\_\_\_\_ the thief was caught on the spot.

A．which B．that C．whether D．what

10．A painting by Vincent Van Gogh was stolen on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_would have been the Dutch master's 167th birthday.

A．that B．when C．what D．which

**二、语法填空**

11．She was very pleased with 　 　I had told her.

12．The brothers' doubt is 　 　 Mr. Li can stay out of jail.

13．　 　 is known to all is that effective measures should be taken to deal with the problem of the over-exploiting of our resources.

14． We hold a firm belief 　 　 we Chinese can defeat the disease.

15．I found that the homework was not as heave as 　 　 I used to get in my old school.

16．Word came 　 　 the astronomers had taken the first ever image of a black hole, which is located in a distant galaxy.

17．The deadlines and 　 　 you need to apply depend on the program.

18．　 　 they will come or not is what I want to know .

19．The most important thing to consider when you choose a plant for your home is 　 　 it will live.

20． It is reported 　 　her sister has won first prize in the international match.

21．You are saying 　 　 your teachers treat everyone equally, and this is 　 　I disagree.

22．I wear a pair of sun-glasses; that's 　 　he didn't recognize me.

23．The truth was 　 　 the water from the Broad Street pump had been infected by waste.

24．He is no longer 　 　 he was.

25．　 　 is known to all is that smoking does harm to our health.

26．What he wants to know is 　 　 we can finish our work by tomorrow morning.

27．It is uncertain 　 　 side effects the medicine will bring.

28．The most exciting moment was 　 　 I was given first prize.

29．We will give the chance to 　 　 solves the problems first.

30．　 　impressed me most in my senior high school life was the friendship among classmates.

31．The question is 　 　 is the right person for the position.

32．I'd like to start my own business—that's 　 　I'd do if I had the money.

33．We can learn a lot about　 　 people are thinking by watching their body language.

34．　 　 is worth doing should be done well.

35．The amazing thing about the spring is 　 　 the colder the temperature gets, the hotter the spring!

36．The countries should work together to find 　 　 will be the best approach to treating COVID-19.

37．It is essential 　 　 you have some experience.

38．You may depend on it 　 　 I shall always help you.

39．We should respect food and think about people who don't have 　 　 we have here and treat food nicely.

40．　 　 made him happy was that he won the first prize in the contest.

41．I told myself I would be satisfied with　 　I could get.

42．　 　 he will come is certain.

43．　 　 the future holds for the field of high­speed travel is unknown to us.

44． Our country is developing at an amazing speed, and this is 　 　 makes me feel so proud.

45．Being a good listener is a kind of quality and that's 　 　 it takes to keep friendship.

46．The reason why I was sad was 　 　 he didn't understand me.

47．In my opinion, it is important 　 　 we (should) value our friends instead of phones in our real life.

48． There can be little doubt 　 　he will make the mistake again.

49．My suggestion for avoiding any cultural misunderstandings is 　 　 you should observe what others do.

50．“Did you ask your boss for a pay increase?” she asked her husband.

(间接引语) She asked her husband 　 　 he had asked his boss for a pay increase.

二、翻译句子

1. 我向你推荐故宫的原因是那里有很多珍宝。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 你需要准备的是舒服的服装和足够的食物。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 这就是我提高英语的方法。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 听说钟南山要来我们学校做演讲的消息，我们都很激动。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 我的问题是你是否能够按时参加演讲比赛。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**答案解析部分**

1．【答案】A

【解析】考查主语从句，句意：他突然想起把钥匙忘在办公室。It occurred tosb that ……某人突然间想起，故选A项。

2．【答案】A

【解析】考查宾语从句。句意：据报道一个新的购物中心将会建立在数年前是农田的地方。此题考查的是宾语从句中的名词性从句，且为“介词+从句”的结构；在介词后面的从句中缺少了主语成分，根据句意，故使用what一词加以引导，也充当了从句的主语成分，故A项正确。

3．【答案】C

【解析】句意：你不喜欢他，跟我没有什么关系。you don't like him为主语从句，其内容已经是完整的，所以用that，且引导主语从句的that不能省略。

4．【答案】D

【解析】句意：奶奶指着医院说，“那就是我出生的地方。”A： when“何时”；B： how“怎样”；C： why“为什么”；D： where“哪儿”。系动词is后是表语从句，根据题干中给出的提示信息“pointed to the hospital”可知“奶奶”说的是出生的地点，故选D。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及where引导的表语从句。

5．【答案】A

【解析】句意：这家商店的不同之处在于它提供更多的个人服务。what引导名词性从句时本身有意义，即表示“什么”或“所……的事物”(="the" thing(s)that)，同时又在从句中充当一定的成分。whoever引导名词性从句时相当于anyone who或those who。whatever引导名词性从句时相当于anything that，故选A。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

6．【答案】D

【解析】句意：指着那家屋顶上有一个停车房的医院，奶奶告诉我那就是我出生的地方。根据结构可知第一个是定语从句，roof和先行词hospital之间是所属关系，用whose；第二个空是表语从句，从句中缺少状语，填where，答案选D。

【点评】考查名词性从句和定语从句，本题涉及whose引导的限制性定语从句以及where引导的表语从句。

7．【答案】B

【解析】句意：众所周知，地球比太阳还小。复合句的主语是一个名词性从句，从句没有引导词和主语，表示“所……的（事）”，故用what引导，其双重作用，故选B。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

8．【答案】C

【解析】句意：这是很有道理的想法,仁慈通常装的坦率。前面有一个名词作为先行词Idea,后面句子成分完整，所以不可能为定语从句，又因为从句的内容就是先行词 idea，所以判断该句为同位语从句，选择C。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的同位语从句。

9．【答案】C

【解析】句意：我想知道小偷是否当场被抓住了。宾语从句中不缺少成分，同时根据谓语动词want to know ，可知选C。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及whether引导的宾语从句的应用。

10．【答案】C

【解析】句意：梵高的一幅画在这位荷兰大师167岁生日那天被偷了。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_would have been the Dutch master's 167th birthday是宾语从句，从句中缺少主语，应用what ，故选C。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句。

11．【答案】what

【解析】句意：她对我告诉她的事很满意。with为介词，设空处引导宾语从句。tell sb. sth.固定短语，“告诉某人某事”，从句缺少宾语，并且指物，需用连接代词what引导。故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句。

12．【答案】whether

【解析】句意：兄弟俩怀疑的是李先生能不能不坐牢。 doubt 用于在肯定句中，其后通常接 whether, if 引导的从句，在否定句或疑问句中通常接 that 从句。 Mr. Li can stay out of jail是表语从句，不能用if引导，故填whether。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及whether引导的表语从句。

13．【答案】What

【解析】句意：众所周知，应该采取有效措施来解决过度开发我们资源的问题。 is known to all 是主语从句，从句中缺少主语，应用what引导，故填 What 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及名词作主语。

14．【答案】that

【解析】句意：我们坚信，我们中国人能够战胜这种疾病。此处是that 引导的同位语从句，作belief的同位语，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的同位语从句。

15．【答案】what

【解析】句意：我发现家庭作业不像我以前在学校时那么繁重了。此处是what引导的宾语从句，故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句的应用。

16．【答案】that

【解析】句意：有消息称，天文学家们拍摄到了位于遥远星系的黑洞的第一张图像。word came that 固定句式"消息传来"，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的同位语从句以及固定句式word came that ...。

17．【答案】what

【解析】句意：截止日期和你需要申请什么取决于计划。 you need to apply是主语从句，从句中缺宾语，应用代词what引导，故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及代词what引导的主语从句。

18．【答案】Whether

【解析】句意：我想知道他们是否会来。 they will come or not 是主语从句，根据句意和 or not，可知应用whether 引导，故填 Whether 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及whether引导的主语从句。

19．【答案】where

【解析】句意：当你为你的家选择一种植物时，最重要的是要考虑它会住在哪里。 it will live 是表语从句，结合语境应用副词where引导，在从句中作地点状语，故填where。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及where引导的表语从句。

20．【答案】that

【解析】句意：据悉，她的姐姐在国际比赛中获得了一等奖。此句it作形式主语，that引导的从句作真正的主语，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的主语从句。

21．【答案】that；where

【解析】句意：你是说你的老师对每个人都一视同仁，这就是我不同意的地方。 your teachers treat everyone equally 是宾语从句，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导； I disagree 是表语从句，从句中缺少地点状语where，应用where引导。故答案为：that；what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及表语从句和宾语从句。

22．【答案】why

【解析】句意：我戴着一副太阳眼镜，这就是他没认出我的原因。is为系动词，设空处引导表语从句，从句不缺主语和宾语，需用连接副词引导，结合语境，“戴着一副太阳镜是没有被认出的原因”，从句缺少原因状语。故填why。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及why引导的表语从句。

23．【答案】that

【解析】句意：事实是宽街水泵的水被废物污染了。 the water from the Broad Street pump had been infected by waste. 是表语从句，从句中成分完整所以考虑用从属连词，又根据句意可知从句为The truth的具体内容，应用that，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的表语从句。

24．【答案】what

【解析】句意：他不再是从前的他了。 he was 是表语从句，从句中缺少was的表语，应用代词what引导，故填 what 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的表语从句。

25．【答案】What

【解析】What 此题考查名词性从句。这是一个主语从句。句意：众所周知的是，吸烟对人体健康不利。在此句中，缺主语。故填连接代词what。

【点评】此题考查的是名词性从句。做好此类题，学生首先必须会判断在从句中缺什么成分，缺主语，宾语，表语用连接代词，缺状语用连接副词，不缺成分用连词。

26．【答案】whether

【解析】句意：他想知道的是我们能否在明天早上之前完成工作。 we can finish our work by tomorrow morning 是表语从句，从句中不缺少成分，结合句意应用 whether 引导，故填 whether。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及 whether 引导的表语从句。

27．【答案】what

【解析】句意：目前还不清楚这种药物会带来什么副作用。 it是形式主语，…… side effects the medicine will bring. “这种药物会带来……副作用”，是真正的主语，what引导主语从句，故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

28．【答案】when

【解析】句意：最令人激动的时刻就是我获得一等奖的时候。 I was given first prize 是表语从句，从句中缺少时间状语，应用when引导，故填 when 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及when引导的表语从句。

29．【答案】whoever

【解析】句意：我们会把机会给最先解决掉问题的那个人。 solves the problems first 是宾语从句，从句缺少主语，指代人；所以用指代人的连接代词；此处所称的“解决问题的人”是泛指，没有范围，所以用whoever。故填whoever。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及whoever引导的宾语从句。

30．【答案】What

【解析】句意：让我印象最深的是我高中时代同学之间的友谊。 impressed me most in my senior high school life是一个主语从句，引导词在从句中作主语，故填What.

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句的应用。

31．【答案】who

【解析】句意：问题是谁是这个职位的合适人选。 is the right person for the position是表语从句，结合句意应用who引导，在从句中作主语，故填who。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及who引导的表语从句。

32．【答案】what

【解析】句意：我想自己创业——如果我有钱的话，我会这么做。 I'd do if I had the money 是表语从句，从句中缺少do的宾语，应用what引导，故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的表语从句。

33．【答案】what

【解析】句意：我们可以通过观察人们的肢体语言来了解他们在想什么。引导宾语从句，从句中缺少宾语，指事情，应用what引导。故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句。

34．【答案】What

【解析】句意：值得做的事应该做好。 is worth doing是主语从句，从句中缺少主语，应用what引导，故填 What 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

35．【答案】that

【解析】句意：春天的神奇之处在于，温度越低，春天就越热！ the colder the temperature gets, the hotter the spring 是表语从句，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的表语从句。

36．【答案】what

【解析】句意：各国应共同努力，寻找治疗新冠肺炎的最佳途径。宾语从句中，从句缺少主语，且指物，所以用what引导。故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句。

37．【答案】that

【解析】句意：你有一些经验是很重要的。此句是it作形式主语，真正的主语是 you have some experience，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的限制性定语从句。

38．【答案】that

【解析】句意：你可以相信我一定会随时帮助你。depend on it that…，固定句式，“指望，相信，依靠”，it在此作形式宾语，that从句是真正的宾语，故天that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的宾语从句，以及固定句式depend on it that…。

39．【答案】what

【解析】句意：我们应该珍惜食物， 而且想想那些没有我们这里所拥有的那些人，并善待食物。what we have here 做don't have 的宾语从句，并且what 在从句中做have的宾语，故用what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的宾语从句的应用。

40．【答案】What

【解析】句意：让他开心的是他在比赛中获得了第一名。分析句子结构可知，该句缺少主语，且位于句首，故填What。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

41．【答案】whatever

【解析】句意：我告诉自己，我会满足于我能得到的任何东西。 I could get 是宾语从句，从句中缺少get的宾语，故填 whatever 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及whatever引导的宾语从句。

42．【答案】That

【解析】句意：他一定会来。 he will come 是主语从句，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导，故填 That 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的主语从句。

43．【答案】What

【解析】句意：高速旅行领域的未来对我们来说是未知的。空处填连词引导主语从句，且在从句中holds的宾语，再结合句意可知，what引导宾语从句，意为"什么、……的东西"，故填What。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的主语从句。

44．【答案】what

【解析】句意：我们的国家以惊人的速度发展，这是让我感到如此自豪之处。空处引导一个表语从句，引导词在从句中作主语，指物，应使用what 引导，故填what。

【点评】考查表语从句，本题涉及what引导的表语从句。

45．【答案】what

【解析】句意：做一个好的倾听者是一种品质，这是保持友谊所需要的。本句为表语从句，在表语从句中缺少宾语，故填what。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及what引导的表语从句。

46．【答案】that

【解析】句意：我难过的原因是他不理解我。 he didn't understand me 是表语从句，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的表语从句。

47．【答案】that

【解析】句意：依我之见，在现实生活中，我们重视朋友，而不是手机是重要的。此句it作形式主语，that引导的从句作真正的主语，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的主语从句。

48．【答案】that

【解析】句意：毫无疑问，他会再次犯错。doubt与否定词连用时，后面的同位语从句应用that，故填that。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的同位语从句。

49．【答案】that

【解析】句意：我建议避免任何文化误解，你应该观察别人的行为。 you should observe what others do 是表语从句，从句中不缺少成分，应用that引导，故填 that 。

【点评】考查名词性从句，本题涉及that引导的表语从句。

50．【答案】whether(if)

【解析】whether(if) 此处是宾语从句，“她问她的丈夫是否已经要求老板涨工资。”故填whether(if)。

二

1. The reason why I recommend the Forbidden City is that there are many treasures there.
2. What you need to prepare are comfortable clothes and enough food.
3. That’s how I improved my English.
4. We are excited to hear the news that Zhong Nanshan is coming to our school to give a speech.
5. My question is whether you’ll be able to participate in the speech competition on time.

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