

2025 年 4 月绍兴市高考科目适应性考试

英 语

第一部分:听力(共两节,20 小题;每小题1.5 分,满分 30 分)

第一节(共 5 小题)

1. What does Thomson do?
A. An advertiser. B. A teacher. C. An accountant.
2. Who came up with the idea of the party?
A. Janet. B. Eric. C. Sandy.
3. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?
A. Classmates. B. Brother and sister. C. Salesperson and customer.
4. How does the woman feel about the Language Study Fair?
A. Disappointed. B. Surprised. C. Interested.
5. What does the man mean?
A. The presentation will start at 9:30. B. He is worried about the presentation.
C. The woman has trouble getting up early.

第二节(共 15 小题)

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6~7 题。

6. What are the speakers mainly talking about?
A. Course schedules. B. After-class activities. C. An important drama.
7. What does the man invite the woman to do?
A. Watch a play. B. Perform in a drama. C. Join a club.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8~10 题。

8. Why did the woman feel upset?
A. She failed the driving test. B. She lost her driving license.
C. She felt afraid in the driving test.
9. What was the woman confident about?
A. Driving uphill. B. Parking. C. Making turns.
10. What was the woman's biggest mistake in the test?
A. Running the red light at a crossroad.
B. Losing control of the car at an uphill place.
C. Forgetting to turn her head while making turns.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 11~13 题。

11. When will the man attend the summer course?
A. On July 15. B. On July 20. C. On July 24.
12. How much will the man pay for his course and accommodation?
A. £500. B. £550. C. £980.
13. How should the man pay the course fee?
A. Pay through a website. B. Conduct a bank transfer. C. Make an in-person payment.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14~17 题。

14. What does the man find the most difficult in his performance?
A. Keeping his figure. B. Remembering the lines.
C. Mastering the physical movements.
15. When did the man get involved in acting?
A. When working for a comedy producer. B. While studying literature at university.
C. After joining a drama club.
16. What did the man's brothers like to do at weekends?
A. Watch movies. B. Play sports. C. Collect posters.
17. What career might the man have pursued if not acting?
A. A police officer. B. A doctor. C. A businessman.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18~20 题。

18. What counts most in keeping the speaker energetic?
A. Having enough sleep. B. Keeping a healthy diet. C. Maintaining a young heart.
19. What does the speaker suggest doing one hour before bed?
A. Drinking milk to fight tiredness. B. Avoiding exposure to screens.
C. Setting a wake-up alarm.

20. What is the speaker going to do next?

A. Talk about healthy eating.

B. Demonstrate a set of exercises.

C. Take questions from the audience.

第二部分: 阅读理解(共两节, 满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 37.5 分)

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

The Best Museums in London for Art, History, and Family Fun

London is a city rich in culture, and its museums are some of the best in the world. Whether you're interested in art, history, or exploring with kids, these museums offer something for everyone.

Tate Modern

Tate Modern is a global destination for contemporary art, housed in a former power station. It features works by Picasso and Aboriginal artist Emily Kame Kngwarreye, along with temporary exhibitions like Yayoi Kusama's Infinity Mirror Rooms. The museum is located by the Thames, near the iconic Millennium Bridge.

Hours: Daily 10 AM–6 PM, closed December 24–26.

Cost: Free for the permanent collection. Some exhibitions require tickets.

Victoria and Albert Museum(V&A)

The V&A focuses on art and design, with a vast collection ranging from ceramics(陶瓷品) to fashion and furniture. Don't miss the themed free tours and the amazing museum café. The Gamble Room, Poynter Room, and William Morris Room are particularly impressive.

Hours: Daily 10 AM–5:45 PM, open until 10 PM on Fridays.

Cost: Free. Some exhibitions and events require tickets.

The National Gallery

Home to 700 years of paintings, the National Gallery features masterpieces by Monet, Van Gogh, and British artists like Turner. Free one-hour tours are available from Tuesday to Thursday. The museum is located in Trafalgar Square, a central and iconic location.

Hours: Daily 10 AM–6 PM, open until 9 PM on Fridays. Closed December 24–26 and January 1.

Cost: Free. Advance booking is recommended.

The British Museum

The British Museum is one of London's most famous cultural institutions. It houses artifacts from around the world, including the Rosetta Stone and Egyptian mummies. Rooms 62 and 63, where the mummies are displayed, are particularly popular.

Hours: Daily 10 AM–5 PM, open until 8:30 PM on Fridays. Closed December 24–26.

Cost: Free. Advance booking is recommended.

21. Which museum is the most appealing for visitors interested in present-day artworks?

A. Tate Modern.

B. Victoria and Albert Museum.

C. The National Gallery.

D. The British Museum.

22. Why do many visitors visit Room 63 in the British Museum?

A. To appreciate Monet's paintings.

B. To admire fashion and furniture exhibits.

C. To explore British exhibits with their kids.

D. To get a taste of ancient Egyptian culture.

23. What do the four museums have in common?

A. Being located in the same district of London.

B. Offering free access to main collections.

C. Requiring booking online before visits.

D. Staying closed on the public holidays.

B

It turns out patience isn't always a virtue. By the time Nalin Kamat was 13, the Toronto teen was well on his way to becoming a working artist. He had already had his first show at a local arts hub, showcasing his series titled *Dispositions*, charcoal sketches of the human body as a metaphor for his own transformation during adolescence.

Yet he wanted more—specifically to start showing his work in a juried exhibition(评审展览), where art experts would evaluate and select pieces in a competitive review process. That's when he hit an obstacle, discovering that the minimum age for submission was 18.

That rejection stimulates his creation. "There was a void in the art world, and I thought it'd be really cool if I could provide the opportunity for more young artists," says Nalin, now 15. With the support of his parents, Nalin founded in 2023 Little EGG Gallery, a commercial

studio specially for underage artists. The gallery, which is now profitable enough to break even, charges a small hanging fee for any displayed work and takes a 15 percent commission fee on sales. In turn, Little EGG helps promote young talents by showcasing their work.

Not long after opening, Ontario College of Art and Design University professor and artist David Griffin **stumbled upon** the gallery while taking a casual walk with his wife in their neighbourhood. An exhibition was being installed at the time, and some of Nalin's own work was on the walls. Upon meeting Nalin, Griffin says he understood that he was speaking with someone special: "a strong young artist with a really excellent idea, which was to provide a space for showing the local community the easy, natural genius of young people." A connection was formed, and Nalin asked Griffin to help judge an upcoming competition.

The first juried show was last spring, and the top three winners each received a \$50 cash prize. Five-year-old Jack Gamble won for his abstract painting titled *Pokemon*.

24. What mainly drove Nalin to start Little EGG Gallery?
- A. The support of his parents. B. The desire to create his own studio.
C. The wish to offer young artists chances. D. The approval from the local community.
25. What does the underlined phrase "stumbled upon" in paragraph 4 mean?
- A. Withdrew from. B. Came across. C. Looked around. D. Headed for.
26. Which of the following best describes Nalin Kamat?
- A. Patient and humble. B. Determined and sympathetic.
C. Competitive and cooperative. D. Creative and devoted.
27. What can we learn from David Griffin's words?
- A. Nalin's uniqueness impressed him a lot.
B. Nalin's idea received wide recognition.
C. Nalin's platform boosted young artists' creativity.
D. Nalin's efforts brought about the neighborhood unity.

C

To find food in the darkness, deep-diving toothed whales rely on their built-in sonar, which bounces soundwaves off potential prey to reveal their location. But to these whales, plastic junk floating in the ocean may also "sound" just like a delicious squid.

A new study suggests plastic debris(碎片) like shopping bags bear remarkably similar "echoes" to those of squid—likely due to some combination of their shape, size, degree of weathering, and chemical composition, the authors write. As it spreads in marine environments, it is also showing up in the guts of marine mammals across hundreds of reported cases, damaging their stomach tissues and causing infection, choking, and malnutrition to the point of starvation. Matthew Savoca, a marine biologist at Stanford University says, "They're in pain, they're starving, but they think they're eating."

For the study, published in *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, Merrill and his colleagues gathered nine plastic items: bags, balloons, and other common trash found in whales from North Carolina beaches. The research team hit the items with sound waves at frequencies that toothed whales use to hunt. They repeated the process on five dead squid bodies provided by the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, as well as five squid beaks taken from a dead sperm whale's stomach. All plastic items tested, the team found, returned echoes as strong as or stronger than those from the squid.

It's unknown whether deep-diving toothed whales use any means other than echo strength to distinguish food from not-food—but experts doubt it. Mouthfeel certainly doesn't factor in. "They don't really chew and taste like us... it's more like suction," says Laura Redaelli, a Ph.D student in marine biology.

All three experts agree on the need to reduce plastic production in the first place. The ideal approach, Savoca and Merrill say, involves policy changes and redirecting waste streams from the ocean, especially targeting unnecessary single-use items." Maybe we can hope that, at some point, whales will learn the difference between plastic and prey", Redaelli says. But until then, "the more plastic we keep putting in, the more animals are going to die."

28. How do deep-diving toothed whales find food?
- A. By producing soundwaves to attract prey.
B. By using built-in sonar to locate prey in the dark.
C. By telling food from not-food through mouthfeel.
D. By identifying echoes weaker than those from squids.

29. What is the impact of plastic debris on toothed whales?
 A. It may damage their built-in sonar. B. It may reduce their adaptive ability.
 C. It may result in their starving to death. D. It may lead to various infectious diseases.
30. What should be done for marine mammals according to the experts?
 A. Forbid the production of single-use items. B. Encourage the use of eco-friendly plastics.
 C. Establish the policy against whale hunting. D. Prevent waste from flowing into the ocean.
31. Which of the following can be a suitable title for the text?
 A. Toothed Whales Are Eating More Plastic Bags
 B. Marine Life Is Facing An Alarming Death Rate
 C. Polluted Marine Environment Needs More Care
 D. Plastic Sounds Like Dinner for Toothed Whales

D

Nursing homes have increasingly turned to robots to complete a variety of care tasks. A new study from a University of Notre Dame expert on the future of work finds that robot use is associated with increased employment and employee retention(留住), improved productivity and a higher quality of care. The research has important implications for the workplace and the long-term care industry.

Yong Suk Lee, associate professor of technology, economy and global affairs, was the lead author for the study. "Our research focused on Japan because it is a super-aging society that provides a good example of what the future could entail elsewhere—a declining population, a growing share of senior citizens and a declining share of working-age people," Lee said. "We need to be ready for this new reality."

In a future where there are more senior citizens requiring care, using robots in a targeted fashion could benefit workers and patients alike, Lee said. The study analyzed three types of robots that are increasingly used in assisted living facilities: Transfer robots, which nurses use to lift, move and rotate patients in beds and around rooms. Mobility robots, which patients use to move around and to bathe. Monitoring and communication robots, which include technologies such as computer vision and bed sensors that can record and examine patient data such as movement and share it with care providers.

"We found that robot adoption aids care workers by reducing quit rates. This is important because employee turnover is a big concern in nursing homes. Workers typically experience a great deal of physical pain, particularly in their knees and back. The work is hard and the pay is low. So robot use was associated with employee retention," Lee said, "Robots can improve productivity by shifting the tasks performed by care workers to those involving human touch, empathy and dexterity(灵活性). Ultimately, robots can help workers provide a higher level of patient care."

"This research provides critical insights into how societies can successfully navigate the challenges of caring for aging populations," Lee said.

32. Why did Yong Suk Lee focus his research on Japan?
 A. It encourages the elderly care industry.
 B. It has a sound foundation for robot nursing.
 C. Its super-aging society well reflects the trend.
 D. It owns the most advanced robots in the world.
33. How do the nursing robots improve patient care?
 A. They offer full-time chat service. B. They monitor patients' real-time data.
 C. They provide specific treatment plans. D. They move medical equipment freely.
34. Why does robot adoption reduce workers' quit rates?
 A. It solves the issue of low pay.
 B. It eases their heavy working burden.
 C. It helps to treat their occupational injuries.
 D. It switches their focus from human touch to technology.
35. What's the passage mainly about?
 A. Japan's exploration exemplifies the care industry.
 B. High quality care for the elderly should be advocated.
 C. Nursing robots benefit staff retention and patient care.
 D. Robot adoption in nursing requires critical examination.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Every challenge you face is an opportunity for growth. By shifting your mindset and viewing obstacles as stepping stones, you can start to unfasten your potential. 36

• Shift Your Mindset

When you shift your mindset, you open the door to endless possibilities. Embracing a growth mindset means viewing challenges as opportunities for learning rather than obstacles. 37 Start by incorporating mindfulness techniques into your daily routine. These practices help you become aware of your thoughts, allowing you to challenge negative beliefs and replace them with empowering ones.

• 38

A strong support network can make a world of difference as you navigate life's challenges. Surrounding yourself with people who can offer guidance and encouragement is essential. Support groups are another excellent resource. They provide a space for shared experiences, allowing you to learn from others while also sharing your journey.

• Embrace Failure as Learning

Everyone may encounter setbacks along their journey. 39 Embracing failure as a learning opportunity can greatly enhance your emotional intelligence. When you receive failure feedback, instead of feeling defeated, try to think about the experience and identify constructive criticism. This reflection can help you pinpoint adaptive strategies for future challenges.

• Develop Problem-Solving Skills

Embracing challenges often leads to unexpected problems that require effective solutions. Developing problem-solving skills is essential for managing these hurdles and emerging stronger. 40 Gather your thoughts, and let your ideas flow freely without judgment. This approach not only sparks innovative solutions but also encourages you to think outside the box.

Embracing challenges strengthens you in ways you never imagined. By facing challenges head-on, you'll not only grow stronger but also discover a deeper sense of fulfillment in your journey.

- A. Seek support networks.
- B. Maintain a positive perspective.
- C. Start by engaging in creative brainstorming.
- D. Take a moment each day to practice mindfulness.
- E. It's about recognizing that your thoughts shape your reality.
- F. Let's explore the powerful strategies that can help you not just face challenges.
- G. But it's crucial to view the moments as stepping stones rather than stumbling blocks.

第三部分:语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

When I phoned my dad in Florida, he sounded rather disappointed. He told me an advertisement had said a ping-pong table was on sale, with free 41. Eagerly, he went to the store, only to be 42 that he was a day late, and the sale price no longer 43. What's worse, they demanded \$150 for delivery. Dad got angry and left 44.

I wondered where this idea had come from. My parents are in their eighties. Mom's health had worsened after a fall last year. She had trouble with short-term memory and her 45 diligent habits were forgotten. Dad, now 46 with many tasks that Mom used to handle, was under a lot of stress. I was really worried about Mom's lack of 47, and her good health appeared to be 48.

After Dad's unsuccessful 49, one day I found a great 50 online—a lightweight “pop-up” ping-pong table. Since it was Cyber Monday, I could get it at a 51 with no delivery service. When I told my parents, Mom was 52, exclaiming that she knew how to play as they used to play in her grandma's basement. I 53 the table and sent the receipt to Dad's phone. The next day, I received an e-mail that my order had been 54. When I called, Dad's excited voice said, “We're playing ping-pong!” I could 55 my parents out there playing like the pair of teenagers they were when they first met. My ping-ponging parents had discovered a new way to play, a way to make life fun again!

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|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. access | B. delivery | C. charge | D. distribution |
| 42. A. informed | B. guaranteed | C. confirmed | D. convinced |
| 43. A. adjusted | B. boosted | C. applied | D. attracted |
| 44. A. empty-handed | B. absent-minded | C. strong-willed | D. light-hearted |
| 45. A. eventually | B. occasionally | C. currently | D. previously |
| 46. A. amused | B. burdened | C. relieved | D. inspired |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 47. A. progress | B. enthusiasm | C. activity | D. motivation |
| 48. A. restoring | B. maintaining | C. promoting | D. declining |
| 49. A. attempt | B. mission | C. investment | D. exploration |
| 50. A. solution | B. design | C. alternative | D. resource |
| 51. A. distance | B. discount | C. rate | D. profit |
| 52. A. depressed | B. anxious | C. optimistic | D. thrilled |
| 53. A. ordered | B. examined | C. measured | D. analyzed |
| 54. A. turned down | B. picked up | C. put aside | D. reflected on |
| 55. A. observe | B. predict | C. picture | D. evaluate |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

When it comes to tea, Lu Yu is an important figure to give thanks to. For centuries, Lu Yu 56 (credit) as the most influential person in tea history.

Lu Yu recognized tea as his destiny and was inspired to write what would later be titled *The Classic of Tea*. After going through numerous drafts and nearly two decades, he finally completed and published the first book of tea. 57 (compose) of seven thousand characters, the work was the summary of his life 58 travels with tea. It was a huge success and best seller, achieving 59 (universe) fame in China and beyond.

The book served not only as a guide for tea preparation but also as a mirror 60 (reveal) the social and cultural landscape of the Tang Dynasty. It captured the essence of a time 61 poetry, art, and philosophy boomed.

Lu Yu's legacy(遗产) lives 62 as tea remains part of East Asian culture. The soothing nature of tea aids in staying alert during long working hours, while its medicinal 63 (property) are also highly valued. *The Classic of Tea* stands as a testament to Lu Yu's profound insight into tea and its significance in human experience, 64 work that continues to enrich the lives of those who seek 65 (wise) in a cup of tea.

第四部分:写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

近期,你将参加学校组织的英语主题征文活动。请结合自身经历,就“技术支撑下的个性化学习”的主题写一篇短文,内容包括:①陈述观点;②分享体验。

注意:①写作词数应为80左右;②请按格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

At a local high school in San Francisco, Mr. Adams was well-loved by his pupils. He taught music, something he was passionate about ever since he was a child.

Not all students were fond of playing musical instruments and singing, but because of Mr. Adams' fun and easy lessons, he instantly became every pupil's favorite teacher. He would teach them how to play instruments and have jamming sessions(即兴演奏) with them where they performed the students' favorite songs.

"You know, the key to making the kids love your lessons is to make it relatable to them," he told his fellow teachers. "Once you catch their attention, it'll be easier for them to absorb what you're trying to teach them."

Mr. Adams taught Grade 11 and 12 high school students. Thanks to his fun nature, his students respected him as a teacher but treated him like a friend. They went to him for advice and would hang out with him outside of class to play music and exchange stories.

One day, his students scheduled a day to spend time with him to make the playlist of their upcoming prom. It was such a formal dance that they would spend a lot buying dresses and suits. He was glad to help them and scheduled their session for Friday that week.

However, that Friday, Mr. Adams didn't show up to class for the first time. "I wonder if he's okay," one student said, worried. "He's never been absent before!"

The students waited inside the music room patiently. After a couple of minutes, though, the school director entered the room and said that Mr. Adams would not be returning any time soon.

"I know how much you all love Mr. Adams, so I'm disclosing this information. Last night, a forest fire burned down his house, and he was devastated. He worked hard to put up that house, but he couldn't save it. He was only able to retrieve a few items, but other than that, everything he owned is gone," she revealed. The news saddened Mr. Adams' students.

注意:①续写词数应为150左右;②请按格式在答题纸的相应位置作答。